1. Follow appropriate national guidelines for investigation of TB disease

2. WHO recommends symptom screen (cough, fever, weight loss, night sweats to rule out TB)
   - No chest X-ray
   - No proof of infection (TST/IGRA)
   - These are therefore not necessary for TPT initiation except where mandated by national programmes

3. Contraindications to 3HP use:
   - Active Hepatitis (acute or chronic)
   - Elevated liver enzymes regardless of symptoms (AST/ALT > 3x upper limit of normal) if these are known at the time of initiation

4. Patients on TPT should additionally receive vitamin B6/Pyridoxine to prevent neuropathy

KEY:
- **H** = isoniazid
- **HP** = isoniazid/rifapentine
- **6H** = 6 months isoniazid
- **9H** = 9 months isoniazid
- **12H** = 12 months isoniazid
- **4R** = 4 months rifampicin

For updated information on IMPAACT4TB and to download a copy of this document and other materials related to TB preventive therapy, please visit: [www.impaact4tb.org/library](http://www.impaact4tb.org/library)